

# Managed Pressure Drilling

## Delivers Well Control and Target Depth in Geothermal Lithium Exploration



MPD system deployed on the B04 land rig, integrating surface equipment and real-time control to enable precise pressure management and safe geothermal lithium drilling operations.

### Objectives

- Drill, log, and test geothermal wells to confirm productive fractured zones and define reservoir production and injection performance.
- Maintain operational targets using an RCD and choke manifold while drilling in narrow pressure windows and high-temperature conditions.
- Manage thermal ballooning effects and geothermal water influxes by maintaining near-balanced drilling conditions and applying controlled annular backpressure.
- Evaluate reservoir productivity through real-time drilling and logging data, including potential small-scale production testing.
- Extend openhole crystalline reservoir sections to total depth based on intercepted fractured zone intervals.

### Our Approach

- Installed managed pressure drilling (MPD) system on the B04 land rig while preserving existing flowlines and maintaining the ability to revert to conventional drilling methods.
- Enabled efficient drilling operations using 1.04-1.07 sg NaCl bring and high-viscosity polymer pills while maintaining near-balanced pressure conditions.
- Continuously monitored the well to detect and manage gains and losses throughout drilling operations.

#### OPERATOR

Lithium de France

#### LOCATION

Alsace, France

#### FIELD

Schwabwiller

#### WELL TYPE

Geothermal  
Lithium

#### HOLE SIZE AND ANGLE

8-1/2 in  
0° to 31°

#### CASING TYPE AND SIZE

9-5/8 in  
L80 47 lbm/ft

#### TEMPERATURE

140 degC [284 degF]

#### DEPTH

2,750 m [9,022 ft]

#### PRODUCTS/SERVICES

- Managed Pressure Drilling
- Mining Solutions
- Land Series RCD 9000 rotating control device



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### Our Approach (Cont.)

- Controlled pressure buildup during connections by closing the RCD outlet valve and managing annular backpressure.
- Maintained precise annular pressure control in fractured and overpressured zones to enhance productivity and prevent uncontrolled influxes.

### Value to Customer

- Enabled drilling within extremely narrow mud-weight windows while maintaining precise control of thermal ballooning-related influxes.
- Reached planned target depth safely and efficiently by maintaining wellbore stability and continuous pressure control throughout operations.
- Reduced operating costs by minimizing the use of weighting agents while maintaining effective pressure control.
- Minimized reservoir impairment and maintained high well efficiency, with formation damage primarily attributed to cuttings losses rather than the drilling system.
- Eliminated the need for routine well kills during pipe trips, reducing operational complexity and improving rig time efficiency.
- Delivered a cost-effective managed pressure wells solution aligned with the project's technical, operational, and asset requirements.

